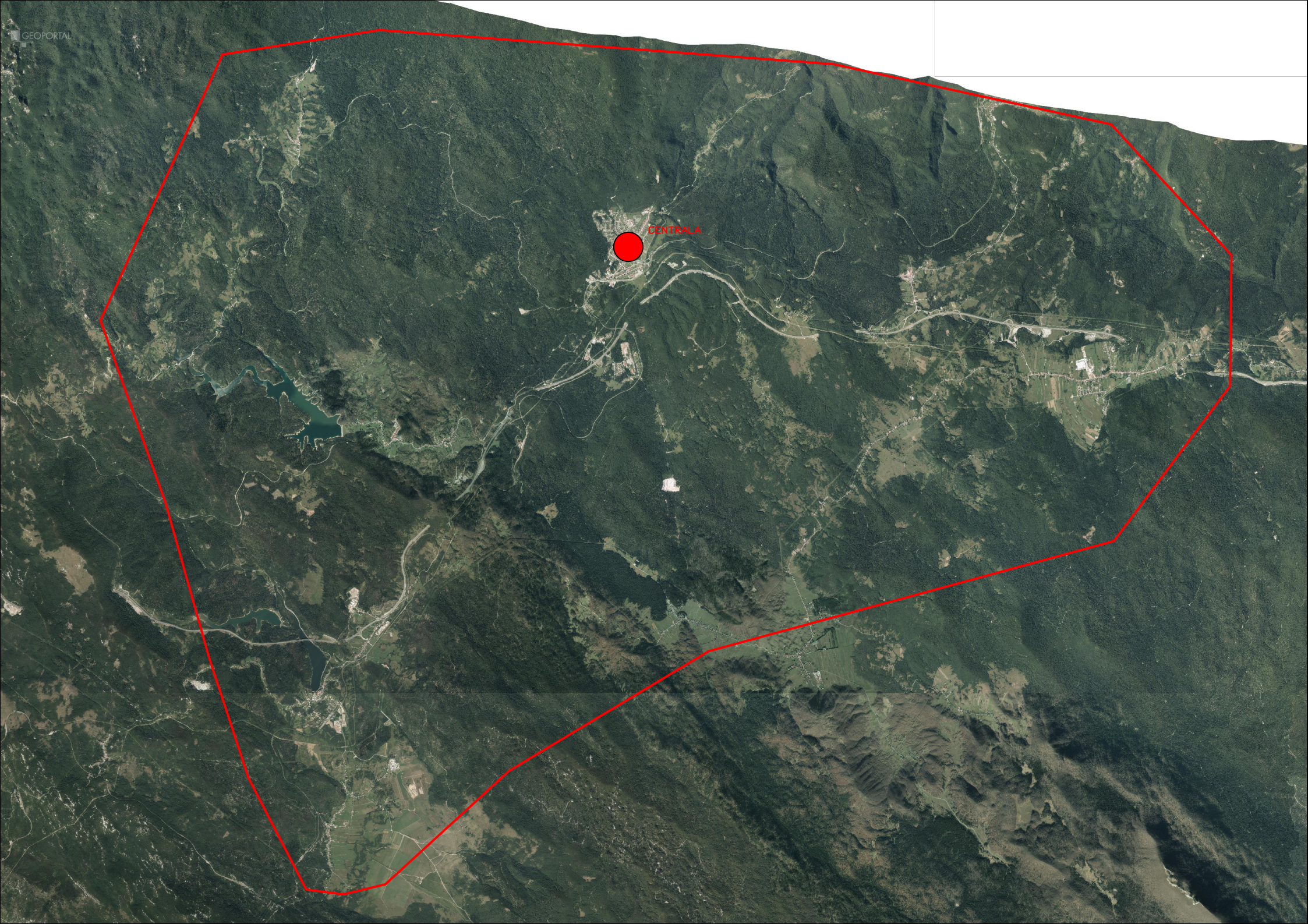




CENTRALA